



**Mombasa Cycad**  
*Encephalartos hildebrandtii*

Height: 8 feet

Spread: 15 feet

Sunlight: ○ ●

Hardiness Zone: 9

Other Names: East African Sago Palm

**Description:**

A vigorous, easy to grow, medium to large sized cycad with long, green leaves that emerge upright, then relax outward; develops a stout trunk over a long period; needs sun protection in hot desert areas; water tolerant, but must be well drained

**Ornamental Features**

Mombasa Cycad is primarily grown for its highly ornamental fruit. The orange fruits with red overtones and which fade to coppery-bronze over time are held in abundance in spectacular cones from early spring to mid fall. It has attractive bluish-green foliage with hints of steel blue. The large spiny narrow pinnately compound leaves are highly ornamental and remain bluish-green throughout the winter. The rough bark and brown branches add an interesting dimension to the landscape.

**Landscape Attributes**

Mombasa Cycad is a spreading evergreen shrub with a shapely form and gracefully arching branches. Its relatively fine texture sets it apart from other landscape plants with less refined foliage.

This is a relatively low maintenance shrub, and should never be pruned except to remove any dieback, as it tends not to take pruning well. Gardeners should be aware of the following characteristic(s) that may warrant special consideration;

- Spiny



*Mombasa Cycad*  
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder



*Mombasa Cycad fruit*  
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder

Mombasa Cycad is recommended for the following landscape applications;

- Accent
- Rock/Alpine Gardens
- General Garden Use
- Container Planting

### Planting & Growing

Mombasa Cycad will grow to be about 8 feet tall at maturity, with a spread of 15 feet. It has a low canopy with a typical clearance of 2 feet from the ground, and is suitable for planting under power lines. It grows at a fast rate, and under ideal conditions can be expected to live to a ripe old age of 100 years or more; think of this as a heritage shrub for future generations! This is a dioecious species, meaning that individual plants are either male or female. Only the females will produce fruit, and a male variety of the same species is required nearby as a pollinator.

This shrub does best in full sun to partial shade. It does best in average to evenly moist conditions, but will not tolerate standing water. It may require supplemental watering during periods of drought or extended heat. It is not particular as to soil pH, but grows best in sandy soils. It is quite intolerant of urban pollution, therefore inner city or urban streetside plantings are best avoided. This species is not originally from North America. It can be propagated by division.

Mombasa Cycad makes a fine choice for the outdoor landscape, but it is also well-suited for use in outdoor pots and containers. Because of its height, it is often used as a 'thriller' in the 'spiller-thriller-filler' container combination; plant it near the center of the pot, surrounded by smaller plants and those that spill over the edges. It is even sizeable enough that it can be grown alone in a suitable container. Note that when grown in a container, it may not perform exactly as indicated on the tag - this is to be expected. Also note that when growing plants in outdoor containers and baskets, they may require more frequent waterings than they would in the yard or garden.



*Mombasa Cycad foliage*  
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder