



**Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant**  
*Cordyline fruticosa 'Black Spear'*

Height: 6 feet

Spread: 4 feet

Sunlight:

Hardiness Zone: 10a

Other Names: Good Luck Plant

**Description:**

Young leaves on this medium sized variety emerge burgundy, then progress to jet black at maturity; spectacular contrast when massed on the landscape; perfect for adding a lush, tropical look to patio borders or beds

**Ornamental Features**

Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant is primarily valued in the landscape or garden for its ornamental upright and spreading habit of growth. It has attractive burgundy-variegated black foliage with hints of dark red which emerges burgundy in spring. The large glossy sword-like leaves are highly ornamental and remain black throughout the winter.

**Landscape Attributes**

Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant is an open multi-stemmed evergreen shrub with an upright spreading habit of growth. Its strikingly bold and coarse texture can be very effective in a balanced landscape composition.

This shrub will require occasional maintenance and upkeep, and should never be pruned except to remove any dieback, as it tends not to take pruning well. It has no significant negative characteristics.

Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant is recommended for the following landscape applications;

- Accent
- Mass Planting
- Hedges/Screening
- General Garden Use
- Container Planting



*Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant*  
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder

### **Planting & Growing**

Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant will grow to be about 6 feet tall at maturity, with a spread of 4 feet. It has a low canopy with a typical clearance of 1 foot from the ground, and is suitable for planting under power lines. It grows at a medium rate, and under ideal conditions can be expected to live for approximately 10 years.

This shrub does best in full sun to partial shade. It does best in average to evenly moist conditions, but will not tolerate standing water. This plant should not require much in the way of fertilizing once established, although it may appreciate a shot of general-purpose fertilizer from time to time early in the growing season. It is not particular as to soil type or pH, and is able to handle environmental salt. It is somewhat tolerant of urban pollution. This is a selected variety of a species not originally from North America, and parts of it are known to be toxic to humans and animals, so care should be exercised in planting it around children and pets.

Black Spear Hawaiian Ti Plant makes a fine choice for the outdoor landscape, but it is also well-suited for use in outdoor pots and containers. With its upright habit of growth, it is best suited for use as a 'thriller' in the 'spiller-thriller-filler' container combination; plant it near the center of the pot, surrounded by smaller plants and those that spill over the edges. It is even sizeable enough that it can be grown alone in a suitable container. Note that when grown in a container, it may not perform exactly as indicated on the tag - this is to be expected. Also note that when growing plants in outdoor containers and baskets, they may require more frequent waterings than they would in the yard or garden.